

Health care delivery system

Health care system

- 1. Input

si Health status

2. Demographic profile

> Large population base, Proportion of Illiterate Population is close to 26 %
Dependency ratio-53

b. Mortality profile

Life expectancy- 67.5 years

ii. Health problems

- a. Communicable diseases- Malaria, T.B,

Diarrheal diseases, ARI, Leprosy, Filariasis, AIDS etc.

- Non communicable diseases-DM, CVD's, Cancer, Stroke, Cataract, Refractive Errors etc.

- Nutritional problems- PEM, Nutritional Anemia, LBW, Xerophthalmia, IDD etc.

- Environmental problems-Lack of safe water, primitive methods of excreta disposal.

- e. Medical care problems- Lack of penetration of health services to periphery & rural areas

- f. Population problem-Annual growth rate- 1.2%

Resources

- a. Money

> India is spending around 3 % of GDP on health & family welfare development

- b. Health manpower

- c. Time

- 3. Health care system-Deliver the health care services

- 4. Output-Changed health status, lives saved or disease prevented

Health Care Delivery Systems of India

- 1. public

sector

i. Health care workers & Hospitals

a. Village level (Grass root level workers)

1. ASHA - Accredited Social Health Activist •

II. VHG-Village Health Guide/assistant

III. LD/TBA-Local Dais/ Trained Birth Attendants (after Training of local dais)

• b. Anganwadi centre (AWC)

-AWW-Anganwadi workers (ICDS Scheme)

• C. Sub Centre (SC)/ Gram Arogya

Kendra

- d. PHC (Primary Health Centre)
- e. CHC (Community Health Centre)
- f. District hospital (highest level of integration of health services)
- g. Medical colleges
- ii. Insurance scheme
 - A. ESI (Employee State Insurance)
 - b. LIC (Life Insurance Corporation)
- iii. Other agencies
 - Defense services hospitals, Railways

hospitals

- 2. Private sector- Private hospitals, polyclinics, nursing homes, General practitioners etc.
- 3. Indigenous system of medicine (AYUSH)
- 4. Voluntary health agency - Indian red cross society, Tuberculosis association of India, Hind Kusht Niraran Sangh etc.
- 5. National health program- NTEP, NACP, NLEP, NVBDCP, RCH, NHM etc.