

CHILD PSYCHIATRY

Tourette
Syndrome

ADHD

Autism

Tourette Syndrome

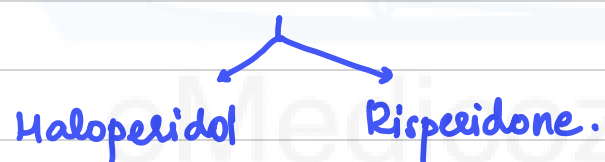
→ Neuropsychiatric TIC disorder (↑ Dopamine)



- COPROLALIA
(obscene words)
- PALILALIA
(repeating words)

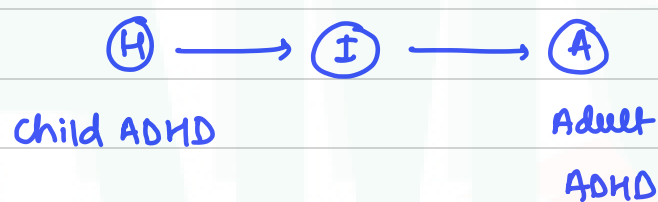
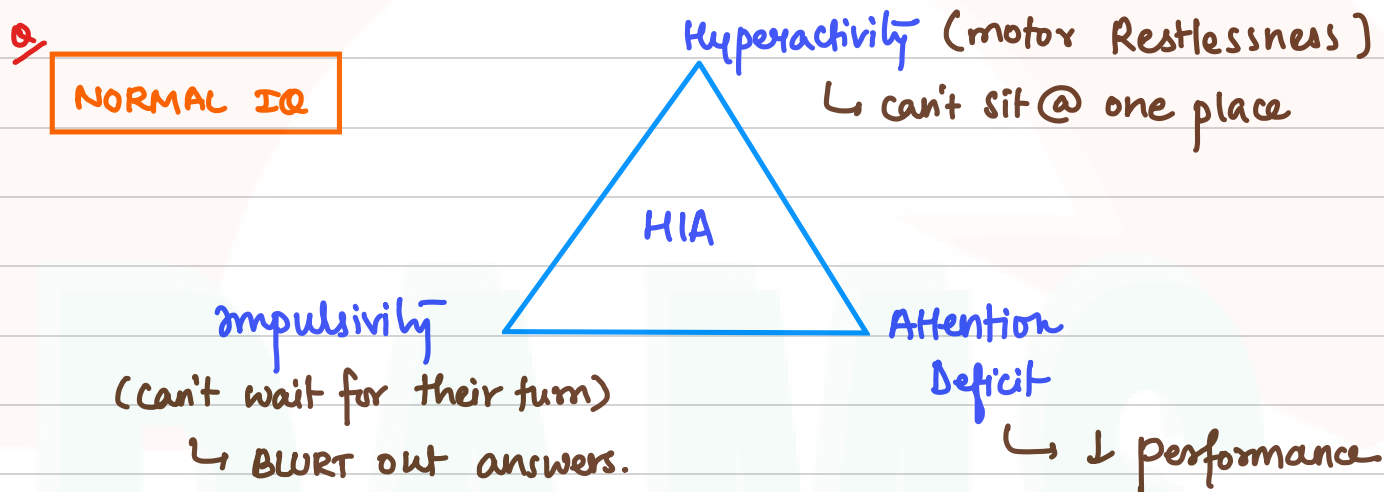
→ Rx :- DOC = CLONIDINE

Resistant cases :- Anti D₂



ADHD

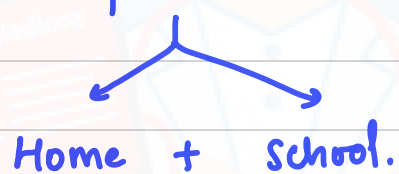
= Attention deficit hyperactivity Disorder
 = Minimal brain dysfunction (NEET-18)



= Attention deficit disorder
 (ADD)

→ Diagnosis :- onset < 12 yrs of Age

↳ Symptoms must be present in atleast 2 situations



→ Treatment :- Behavioural therapy + Pharmacotherapy.

CNS-stimulants

Methylphenidate (DDC)
 ↳ S/E : TICS.

Non-stimulants

A : Atomoxetine (DDC : ADHD + TICS)
 B : Bupropion
 C : clonidine.

Autism Spectrum Disorder (Pervasive Developmental Disorder)

↓
2 CORE FEATURES

① Impairment in Social Communication & interaction (↓ Reciprocal Emotions) (verbal & non-verbal)

- Do not maintain eye to eye Contact
- ↓ Attachment with parents & others
- Delayed milestones.

② Restrictive, Repetitive & Stereotyped Behaviours.
eg. Hand wriggling (RETT'S SYNDROME)

+ language as specifier

