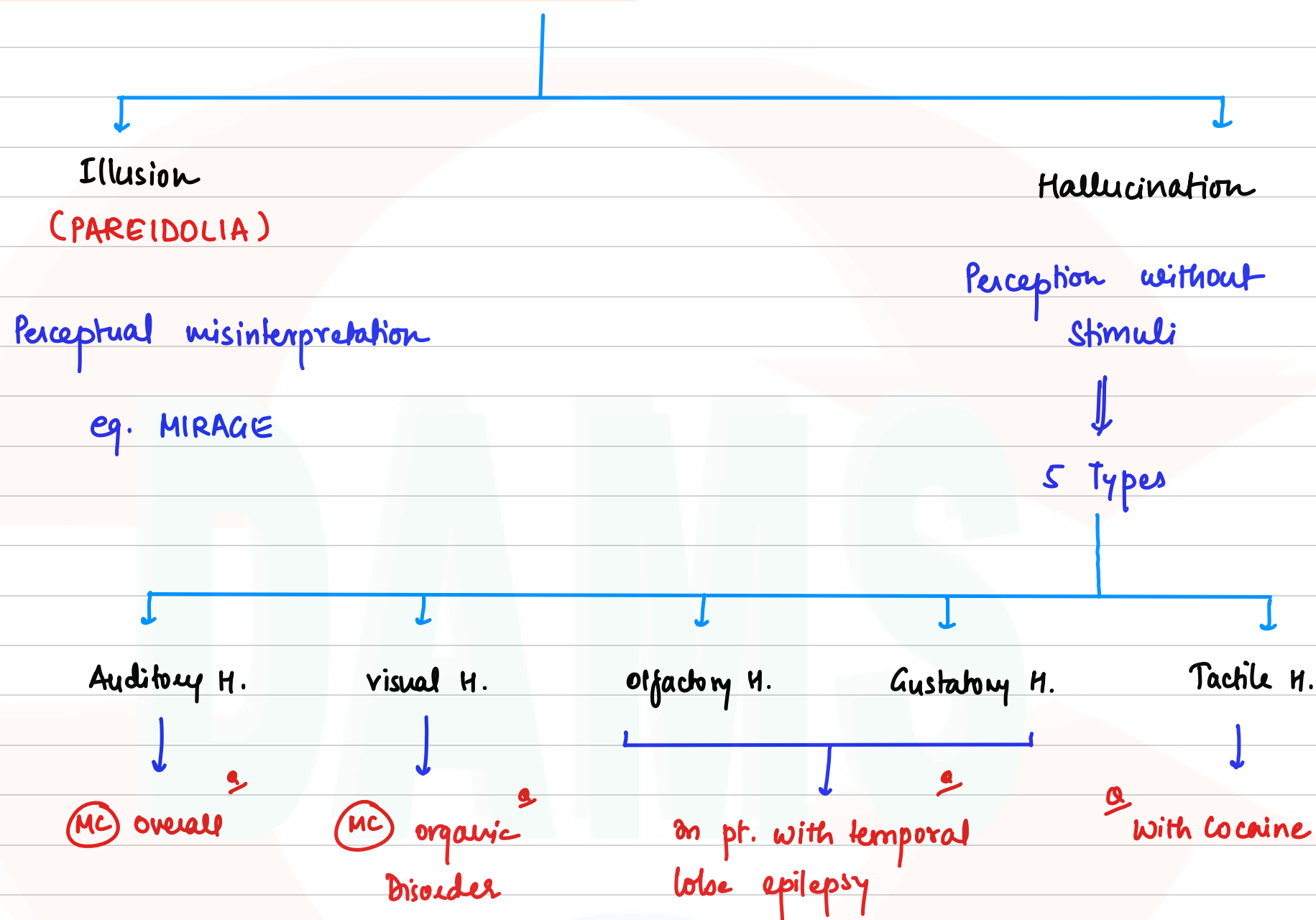


• DISORDERS OF PERCEPTION



→ Auditory Hallucination :- 3 Types

1) 1st person A.H.

own thoughts as voices

- Thought ECHO
- Audible thoughts



2) 2nd person AH

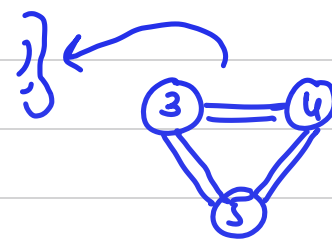
1 voice in ears (not own)

- Command Hallucination



3) Third person A.H.

≥ 2 voices in ear (not own)



- Running Commentary Hallucination. (MC)

True Hallucination

→ occur in outer objective space
(in ears)

→ clear, as clear as normal perception and substantial

→ sensory organs are involved

→ not in voluntary control

eg. → voice of dog barking
→ People speaking inside Room.

Pseudo Hallucination

→ occur in inner subjective space
(in mind)

→ not clear, not substantial.

→ not involved

→ Somewhat in control.

eg. Angel sitting in my Abdomen.



→ Special Types of Hallucination :- (stimulus +nt) (Misnomer)

Reflex Hallucination

= SYNAESTHESIA

→ stimulus in 1 modality

↓
Perception in other modality

eg. I see Sounds
I hear colours.

LSD

Functional Hallucination

→ stimulus and perception both are in same modalities.

eg. on hearing sounds of running water from a tap, I also hear voices scolding me.

• DISORDERS OF MOOD & AFFECT



Mood

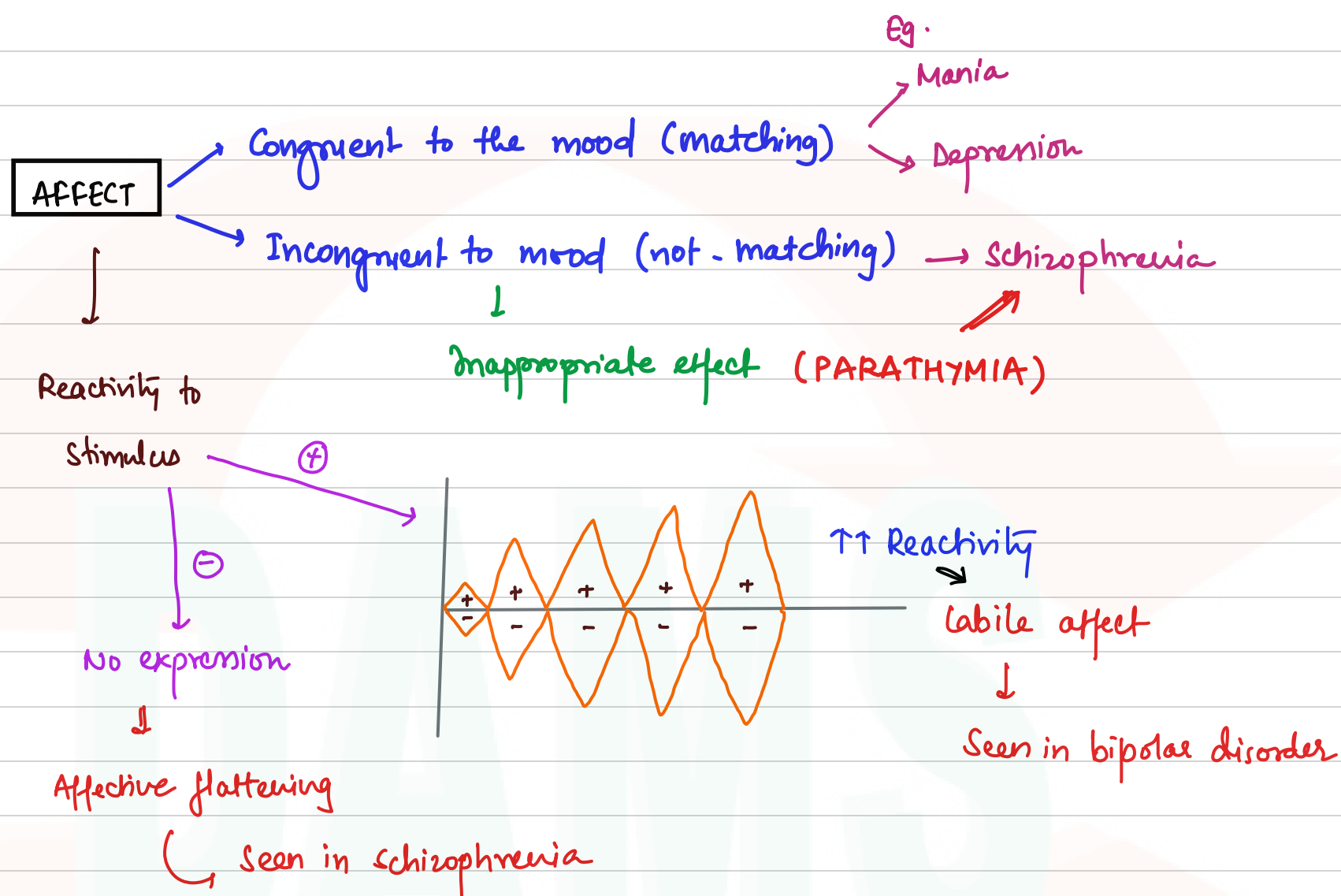
pervasive & sustained emotional feeling

Inner Subjective state

Affect

external outward facial expression

outer Objective



• DISORDERS OF BEHAVIOUR

observed by attendants (family members)